

APPENDIX I

ELEMENTS, THEIR ATOMIC NUMBER AND MOLAR MASS

Element	Symbol	Atomic Number	Molar mass/ (g mol ⁻¹)
Actinium	Ac	89	227.03
Aluminium	Al	13	26.98
Americium	Am	95	(243)
Antimony	Sb	51	121.75
Argon	Ar	18	39.95
Arsenic	As	33	74.92
Astatine	At	85	210
Barium	Ba	56	137.34
Berkelium	Bk	97	(247)
Beryllium	Be	4	9.01
Bismuth	Bi	83	208.98
Bohrium	Bh	107	(264)
Boron	B	5	10.81
Bromine	Br	35	79.91
Cadmium	Cd	48	112.40
Caesium	Cs	55	132.91
Calcium	Ca	20	40.08
Californium	Cf	98	251.08
Carbon	C	6	12.01
Cerium	Ce	58	140.12
Chlorine	Cl	17	35.45
Chromium	Cr	24	52.00
Cobalt	Co	27	58.93
Copper	Cu	29	63.54
Curium	Cm	96	247.07
Dubnium	Db	105	(263)
Dysprosium	Dy	66	162.50
Einsteinium	Es	99	(252)
Erbium	Er	68	167.26
Europium	Eu	63	151.96
Fermium	Fm	100	(257.10)
Fluorine	F	9	19.00
Francium	Fr	87	(223)
Gadolinium	Gd	64	157.25
Gallium	Ga	31	69.72
Germanium	Ge	32	72.61
Gold	Au	79	196.97
Hafnium	Hf	72	178.49
Hassium	Hs	108	(269)
Helium	He	2	4.00
Holmium	Ho	67	164.93
Hydrogen	H	1	1.0079
Indium	In	49	114.82
Iodine	I	53	126.90
Iridium	Ir	77	192.2
Iron	Fe	26	55.85
Krypton	Kr	36	83.80
Lanthanum	La	57	138.91
Lawrencium	Lr	103	(262.1)
Lead	Pb	82	207.19
Lithium	Li	3	6.94
Lutetium	Lu	71	174.96
Magnesium	Mg	12	24.31
Manganese	Mn	25	54.94
Meitneium	Mt	109	(268)
Mendelevium	Md	101	258.10

Element	Symbol	Atomic Number	Molar mass/ (g mol ⁻¹)
Mercury	Hg	80	200.59
Molybdenum	Mo	42	95.94
Neodymium	Nd	60	144.24
Neon	Ne	10	20.18
Neptunium	Np	93	(237.05)
Nickel	Ni	28	58.71
Niobium	Nb	41	92.91
Nitrogen	N	7	14.0067
Nobelium	No	102	(259)
Osmium	Os	76	190.2
Oxygen	O	8	16.00
Palladium	Pd	46	106.4
Phosphorus	P	15	30.97
Platinum	Pt	78	195.09
Plutonium	Pu	94	(244)
Polonium	Po	84	210
Potassium	K	19	39.10
Praseodymium	Pr	59	140.91
Promethium	Pm	61	(145)
Protactinium	Pa	91	231.04
Radium	Ra	88	(226)
Radon	Rn	86	(222)
Rhenium	Re	75	186.2
Rhodium	Rh	45	102.91
Rubidium	Rb	37	85.47
Ruthenium	Ru	44	101.07
Rutherfordium	Rf	104	(261)
Samarium	Sm	62	150.35
Scandium	Sc	21	44.96
Seaborgium	Sg	106	(266)
Selenium	Se	34	78.96
Silicon	Si	14	28.08
Silver	Ag	47	107.87
Sodium	Na	11	22.99
Strontium	Sr	38	87.62
Sulphur	S	16	32.06
Tantalum	Ta	73	180.95
Technetium	Tc	43	(98.91)
Tellurium	Te	52	127.60
Terbium	Tb	65	158.92
Thallium	Tl	81	204.37
Thorium	Th	90	232.04
Thulium	Tm	69	168.93
Tin	Sn	50	118.69
Titanium	Ti	22	47.88
Tungsten	W	74	183.85
Ununbium	Uub	112	(277)
Ununnilium	Uun	110	(269)
Ununonium	Uuu	111	(272)
Uranium	U	92	238.03
Vanadium	V	23	50.94
Xenon	Xe	54	131.30
Ytterbium	Yb	70	173.04
Yttrium	Y	39	88.91
Zinc	Zn	30	65.37
Zirconium	Zr	40	91.22

The value given in parenthesis is the molar mass of the isotope of largest known half-life.

APPENDIX II

SOME USEFUL CONVERSION FACTORS

Common Unit of Mass and Weight

1 pound = 453.59 grams

1 pound = 453.59 grams = 0.45359 kilogram

1 kilogram = 1000 grams = 2.205 pounds

1 gram = 10 decigrams = 100 centigrams
= 1000 milligrams

1 gram = 6.022×10^{23} atomic mass units or u

1 atomic mass unit = 1.6606×10^{-24} gram

1 metric tonne = 1000 kilograms
= 2205 pounds

Common Unit of Volume

1 quart = 0.9463 litre

1 litre = 1.056 quarts

1 litre = 1 cubic decimetre = 1000 cubic centimetres = 0.001 cubic metre

1 millilitre = 1 cubic centimetre = 0.001 litre
= 1.056×10^{-3} quart

1 cubic foot = 28.316 litres = 29.902 quarts
= 7.475 gallons

Common Units of Energy

1 joule = 1×10^7 ergs

1 thermochemical calorie** = 4.184 joules
= 4.184×10^7 ergs
= 4.129×10^{-2} litre-atmospheres
= 2.612×10^{19} electron volts

1 ergs = 1×10^{-7} joule = 2.3901×10^{-8} calorie

1 electron volt = 1.6022×10^{-19} joule
= 1.6022×10^{-12} erg
= 96.487 kJ/mol†

1 litre-atmosphere = 24.217 calories
= 101.32 joules
= 1.0132×10^9 ergs

1 British thermal unit = 1055.06 joules
= 1.05506×10^{10} ergs
= 252.2 calories

Common Units of Length

1 inch = 2.54 centimetres (exactly)

1 mile = 5280 feet = 1.609 kilometres

1 yard = 36 inches = 0.9144 metre

1 metre = 100 centimetres

= 39.37 inches

= 3.281 feet

= 1.094 yards

1 kilometre = 1000 metres

= 1094 yards

= 0.6215 mile

1 Angstrom = 1.0×10^{-8} centimetre

= 0.10 nanometre

= 1.0×10^{-10} metre

= 3.937×10^{-9} inch

Common Units of Force* and Pressure

1 atmosphere = 760 millimetres of mercury

= 1.013×10^5 pascals

= 14.70 pounds per square inch

1 bar = 10^5 pascals

1 torr = 1 millimetre of mercury

1 pascal = $1 \text{ kg/ms}^2 = 1 \text{ N/m}^2$

Temperature

SI Base Unit: Kelvin (K)

K = -273.15°C

K = $^\circ\text{C} + 273.15$

$^\circ\text{F} = 1.8(^\circ\text{C}) + 32$

$^\circ\text{C} = \frac{^\circ\text{F} - 32}{1.8}$

* Force: 1 newton (N) = 1 kg m/s^2 , i.e., the force that, when applied for 1 second, gives a 1-kilogram mass a velocity of 1 metre per second.

** The amount of heat required to raise the temperature of one gram of water from 14.5°C to 15.5°C .

† Note that the other units are per particle and must be multiplied by 6.022×10^{23} to be strictly comparable.

APPENDIX III

STANDARD POTENTIALS AT 298 K IN ELECTROCHEMICAL

Reduction half-reaction	E° / V	Reduction half-reaction	E° / V
$H_4XeO_6 + 2H^+ + 2e^- \longrightarrow XeO_3 + 3H_2O$	+3.0	$Pu^{4+} + e^- \longrightarrow Pu^{3+}$	+0.97
$F_2 + 2e^- \longrightarrow 2F^-$	+2.87	$NO_3^- + 4H^+ + 3e^- \longrightarrow NO + 2H_2O$	+0.96
$O_3 + 2H^+ + 2e^- \longrightarrow O_2 + H_2O$	+2.07	$2Hg_2^{2+} + 2e^- \longrightarrow Hg_2^{2+}$	+0.92
$S_2O_8^{2-} + 2e^- \longrightarrow 2SO_4^{2-}$	+2.05	$ClO^- + H_2O + 2e^- \longrightarrow Cl^- + 2OH^-$	+0.89
$Ag^+ + e^- \longrightarrow Ag$	+1.98	$Hg^{2+} + 2e^- \longrightarrow Hg$	+0.86
$Co^{3+} + e^- \longrightarrow Co^{2+}$	+1.81	$NO_3^- + 2H^+ + e^- \longrightarrow NO_2 + H_2O$	+0.80
$H_2O_2 + 2H^+ + 2e^- \longrightarrow 2H_2O$	+1.78	$Ag^+ + e^- \longrightarrow Ag$	+0.80
$Au^+ + e^- \longrightarrow Au$	+1.69	$Hg_2^{2+} + 2e^- \longrightarrow 2Hg$	+0.79
$Pb^{4+} + 2e^- \longrightarrow Pb^{2+}$	+1.67	$Fe^{3+} + e^- \longrightarrow Fe^{2+}$	+0.77
$2HClO + 2H^+ + 2e^- \longrightarrow Cl_2 + 2H_2O$	+1.63	$BrO^- + H_2O + 2e^- \longrightarrow Br^- + 2OH^-$	+0.76
$Ce^{4+} + e^- \longrightarrow Ce^{3+}$	+1.61	$Hg_2SO_4 + 2e^- \longrightarrow 2Hg + SO_4^{2-}$	+0.62
$2HBrO + 2H^+ + 2e^- \longrightarrow Br_2 + 2H_2O$	+1.60	$MnO_4^{2-} + 2H_2O + 2e^- \longrightarrow MnO_2 + 4OH^-$	+0.60
$MnO_4^- + 8H^+ + 5e^- \longrightarrow Mn^{2+} + 4H_2O$	+1.51	$MnO_4^- + e^- \longrightarrow MnO_4^{2-}$	+0.56
$Mn^{3+} + e^- \longrightarrow Mn^{2+}$	+1.51	$I_2 + 2e^- \longrightarrow 2I^-$	+0.54
$Au^{3+} + 3e^- \longrightarrow Au$	+1.40	$I_3^- + 2e^- \longrightarrow 3I^-$	+0.53
$Cl_2 + 2e^- \longrightarrow 2Cl^-$	+1.36	$Cu^+ + e^- \longrightarrow Cu$	+0.52
$Cr_2O_7^{2-} + 14H^+ + 6e^- \longrightarrow 2Cr^{3+} + 7H_2O$	+1.33	$NiOOH + H_2O + e^- \longrightarrow Ni(OH)_2 + OH^-$	+0.49
$O_3 + H_2O + 2e^- \longrightarrow O_2 + 2OH^-$	+1.24	$Ag_2CrO_4 + 2e^- \longrightarrow 2Ag + CrO_4^{2-}$	+0.45
$O_2 + 4H^+ + 4e^- \longrightarrow 2H_2O$	+1.23	$O_2 + 2H_2O + 4e^- \longrightarrow 4OH^-$	+0.40
$ClO_4^- + 2H^+ + 2e^- \longrightarrow ClO_3^- + 2H_2O$	+1.23	$ClO_4^- + H_2O + 2e^- \longrightarrow ClO_3^- + 2OH^-$	+0.36
$MnO_2 + 4H^+ + 2e^- \longrightarrow Mn^{2+} + 2H_2O$	+1.23	$[Fe(CN)_6]^{3-} + e^- \longrightarrow [Fe(CN)_6]^{4-}$	+0.36
$Pt^{2+} + 2e^- \longrightarrow Pt$	+1.20	$Cu^{2+} + 2e^- \longrightarrow Cu$	+0.34
$Br_2 + 2e^- \longrightarrow 2Br^-$	+1.09	$Hg_2Cl_2 + 2e^- \longrightarrow 2Hg + 2Cl^-$	+0.27

$\text{AgCl} + \text{e}^- \longrightarrow \text{Ag} + \text{Cl}^-$	+0.27	$\text{S} + 2\text{e}^- \longrightarrow \text{S}^{2-}$	-0.48
$\text{Bi}^{3+} + 3\text{e}^- \longrightarrow \text{Bi}$	+0.20	$\text{In}^{3+} + \text{e}^- \longrightarrow \text{In}^{2+}$	-0.49
$\text{SO}_4^{2-} + 4\text{H}^+ + 2\text{e}^- \longrightarrow \text{H}_2\text{SO}_3 + \text{H}_2\text{O}$	+0.17	$\text{U}^{4+} + \text{e}^- \longrightarrow \text{U}^{3+}$	-0.61
$\text{Cu}^{2+} + \text{e}^- \longrightarrow \text{Cu}^+$	+0.16	$\text{Cr}^{3+} + 3\text{e}^- \longrightarrow \text{Cr}$	-0.74
$\text{Sn}^{4+} + 2\text{e}^- \longrightarrow \text{Sn}^{2+}$	+0.15	$\text{Zn}^{2+} + 2\text{e}^- \longrightarrow \text{Zn}$	-0.76
$\text{AgBr} + \text{e}^- \longrightarrow \text{Ag} + \text{Br}^-$	+0.07	$\text{Cd}(\text{OH})_2 + 2\text{e}^- \longrightarrow \text{Cd} + 2\text{OH}^-$	-0.81
$\text{Ti}^{4+} + \text{e}^- \longrightarrow \text{Ti}^{3+}$	0.00	$2\text{H}_2\text{O} + 2\text{e}^- \longrightarrow \text{H}_2 + 2\text{OH}^-$	-0.83
$2\text{H}^+ + 2\text{e}^- \longrightarrow \text{H}_2$	(by definition) 0.0	$\text{Cr}^{2+} + 2\text{e}^- \longrightarrow \text{Cr}$	-0.91
$\text{Fe}^{3+} + 3\text{e}^- \longrightarrow \text{Fe}$	-0.04	$\text{Mn}^{2+} + 2\text{e}^- \longrightarrow \text{Mn}$	-1.18
$\text{O}_2 + \text{H}_2\text{O} + 2\text{e}^- \longrightarrow \text{HO}_2^- + \text{OH}^-$	-0.08	$\text{V}^{2+} + 2\text{e}^- \longrightarrow \text{V}$	-1.19
$\text{Pb}^{2+} + 2\text{e}^- \longrightarrow \text{Pb}$	-0.13	$\text{Ti}^{2+} + 2\text{e}^- \longrightarrow \text{Ti}$	-1.63
$\text{In}^+ + \text{e}^- \longrightarrow \text{In}$	-0.14	$\text{Al}^{3+} + 3\text{e}^- \longrightarrow \text{Al}$	-1.66
$\text{Sn}^{2+} + 2\text{e}^- \longrightarrow \text{Sn}$	-0.14	$\text{U}^{3+} + 3\text{e}^- \longrightarrow \text{U}$	-1.79
$\text{AgI} + \text{e}^- \longrightarrow \text{Ag} + \text{I}^-$	-0.15	$\text{Sc}^{3+} + 3\text{e}^- \longrightarrow \text{Sc}$	-2.09
$\text{Ni}^{2+} + 2\text{e}^- \longrightarrow \text{Ni}$	-0.23	$\text{Mg}^{2+} + 2\text{e}^- \longrightarrow \text{Mg}$	-2.36
$\text{V}^{3+} + \text{e}^- \longrightarrow \text{V}^{2+}$	-0.26	$\text{Ce}^{3+} + 3\text{e}^- \longrightarrow \text{Ce}$	-2.48
$\text{Co}^{2+} + 2\text{e}^- \longrightarrow \text{Co}$	-0.28	$\text{La}^{3+} + 3\text{e}^- \longrightarrow \text{La}$	-2.52
$\text{In}^{3+} + 3\text{e}^- \longrightarrow \text{In}$	-0.34	$\text{Na}^+ + \text{e}^- \longrightarrow \text{Na}$	-2.71
$\text{Tl}^+ + \text{e}^- \longrightarrow \text{Tl}$	-0.34	$\text{Ca}^{2+} + 2\text{e}^- \longrightarrow \text{Ca}$	-2.87
$\text{PbSO}_4 + 2\text{e}^- \longrightarrow \text{Pb} + \text{SO}_4^{2-}$	-0.36	$\text{Sr}^{2+} + 2\text{e}^- \longrightarrow \text{Sr}$	-2.89
$\text{Ti}^{3+} + \text{e}^- \longrightarrow \text{Ti}^{2+}$	-0.37	$\text{Ba}^{2+} + 2\text{e}^- \longrightarrow \text{Ba}$	-2.91
$\text{Cd}^{2+} + 2\text{e}^- \longrightarrow \text{Cd}$	-0.40	$\text{Ra}^{2+} + 2\text{e}^- \longrightarrow \text{Ra}$	-2.92
$\text{In}^{2+} + \text{e}^- \longrightarrow \text{In}^+$	-0.40	$\text{Cs}^+ + \text{e}^- \longrightarrow \text{Cs}$	-2.92
$\text{Cr}^{3+} + \text{e}^- \longrightarrow \text{Cr}^{2+}$	-0.41	$\text{Rb}^+ + \text{e}^- \longrightarrow \text{Rb}$	-2.93
$\text{Fe}^{2+} + 2\text{e}^- \longrightarrow \text{Fe}$	-0.44	$\text{K}^+ + \text{e}^- \longrightarrow \text{K}$	-2.93
$\text{In}^{3+} + 2\text{e}^- \longrightarrow \text{In}^+$	-0.44	$\text{Li}^+ + \text{e}^- \longrightarrow \text{Li}$	-3.05

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LOGARITHMS

Table 1

N	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
10	0000	0043	0086	0128	0170						5	9	13	17	21	26	30	34	38
						0212	0253	0294	0334	0374	4	8	12	16	20	24	28	32	36
11	0414	0453	0492	0531	0569						4	8	12	16	20	23	27	31	35
						0607	0645	0682	0719	0755	4	7	11	15	18	22	26	29	33
12	0792	0828	0864	0899	0934						3	7	11	14	18	21	25	28	32
						0969	1004	1038	1072	1106	3	7	10	14	17	20	24	27	31
13	1139	1173	1206	1239	1271						3	6	10	13	16	19	23	26	29
						1303	1335	1367	1399	1430	3	7	10	13	16	19	22	25	29
14	1461	1492	1523	1553	1584						3	6	9	12	15	19	22	25	28
						1614	1644	1673	1703	1732	3	6	9	12	14	17	20	23	26
15	1761	1790	1818	1847	1875						3	6	9	11	14	17	20	23	26
						1903	1931	1959	1987	2014	3	6	8	11	14	17	19	22	25
16	2041	2068	2095	2122	2148						3	6	8	11	14	16	19	22	24
						2175	2201	2227	2253	2279	3	5	8	10	13	16	18	21	23
17	2304	2330	2355	2380	2405						3	5	8	10	13	15	18	20	23
						2430	2455	2480	2504	2529	3	5	8	10	12	15	17	20	22
18	2553	2577	2601	2625	2648						2	5	7	9	12	14	17	19	21
						2672	2695	2718	2742	2765	2	4	7	9	11	14	16	18	21
19	2788	2810	2833	2856	2878						2	4	7	9	11	13	16	18	20
						2900	2923	2945	2967	2989	2	4	6	8	11	13	15	17	19
20	3010	3032	3054	3075	3096	3118	3139	3160	3181	3201	2	4	6	8	11	13	15	17	19
21	3222	3243	3263	3284	3304	3324	3345	3365	3385	3404	2	4	6	8	10	12	14	16	18
22	3424	3444	3464	3483	3502	3522	3541	3560	3579	3598	2	4	6	8	10	12	14	15	17
23	3617	3636	3655	3674	3692	3711	3729	3747	3766	3784	2	4	6	7	9	11	13	15	17
24	3802	3820	3838	3856	3874	3892	3909	3927	3945	3962	2	4	5	7	9	11	12	14	16
25	3979	3997	4014	4031	4048	4065	4082	4099	4116	4133	2	3	5	7	9	10	12	14	15
26	4150	4166	4183	4200	4216	4232	4249	4265	4281	4298	2	3	5	7	8	10	11	13	15
27	4314	4330	4346	4362	4378	4393	4409	4425	4440	4456	2	3	5	6	8	9	11	13	14
28	4472	4487	4502	4518	4533	4548	4564	4579	4594	4609	2	3	5	6	8	9	11	12	14
29	4624	4639	4654	4669	4683	4698	4713	4728	4742	4757	1	3	4	6	7	9	10	12	13
30	4771	4786	4800	4814	4829	4843	4857	4871	4886	4900	1	3	4	6	7	9	10	11	13
31	4914	4928	4942	4955	4969	4983	4997	5011	5024	5038	1	3	4	6	7	8	10	11	12
32	5051	5065	5079	5092	5105	5119	5132	5145	5159	5172	1	3	4	5	7	8	9	11	12
33	5185	5198	5211	5224	5237	5250	5263	5276	5289	5302	1	3	4	5	6	8	9	10	12
34	5315	5328	5340	5353	5366	5378	5391	5403	5416	5428	1	3	4	5	6	8	9	10	11
35	5441	5453	5465	5478	5490	5502	5514	5527	5539	5551	1	2	4	5	6	7	9	10	11
36	5563	5575	5587	5599	5611	5623	5635	5647	5658	5670	1	2	4	5	6	7	8	10	11
37	5682	5694	5705	5717	5729	5740	5752	5763	5775	5786	1	2	3	5	6	7	8	9	10
38	5798	5809	5821	5832	5843	5855	5866	5877	5888	5899	1	2	3	5	6	7	8	9	10
39	5911	5922	5933	5944	5955	5966	5977	5988	5999	6010	1	2	3	4	5	7	8	9	10
40	6021	6031	6042	6053	6064	6075	6085	6096	6107	6117	1	2	3	4	5	6	8	9	10
41	6128	6138	6149	6160	6170	6180	6191	6201	6212	6222	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
42	6232	6243	6253	6263	6274	6284	6294	6304	6314	6325	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
43	6335	6345	6355	6365	6375	6385	6395	6405	6415	6425	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
44	6435	6444	6454	6464	6474	6484	6493	6503	6513	6522	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
45	6532	6542	6551	6561	6471	6580	6590	6599	6609	6618	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
46	6628	6637	6646	6656	6665	6675	6684	6693	6702	6712	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	7	8
47	6721	6730	6739	6749	6758	6767	6776	6785	6794	6803	1	2	3	4	5	5	6	7	8
48	6812	6821	6830	6839	6848	6857	6866	6875	6884	6893	1	2	3	4	4	5	6	7	8
49	6902	6911	6920	6928	6937	6946	6955	6964	6972	6981	1	2	3	4	4	5	6	7	8